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| **Language Frames for Argumentation** | |
| **Making a claim** | I compared \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  My own view is that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Although you might think of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **Providing evidence** | The evidence I use to support\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  I believe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  I know that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **Asking for evidence** | I have a question about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Does \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?  What causes you to believe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?  Can you tell me where you found the information about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? |
| **Offering a counterclaim** | I disagree with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  The reason I believe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  The facts that support my idea are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  In my opinion \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  One difference between my idea and yours is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **Inviting speculation** | If I change \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then I think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  What do you think will happen if \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?  I have a question about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  I wonder why \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **Reaching consensus** | I agree with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  We all have the same idea about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |